Testing Brief<br>National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP)<br>January 22 - March 2, 2007

The Nation's Report Card, the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), is a nationally representative and continuing assessment of what America's students know and can do in various subject areas. Since 1969, assessments have been conducted periodically in reading, mathematics, science, writing, history, geography, and other fields. By making objective information on student performance available to policymakers at the national, state, and local levels, NAEP is an integral part of our nation's evaluation of the condition and progress of education. Only information related to academic achievement is collected under this program. NAEP guarantees the privacy of individual students and their families. This report provides selected results from the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) for Georgia's public school students in mathematics at grades 4 and 8 . Student performance is reported as an average score based on the NAEP mathematics scale, which ranges from 0 to 500 . Beginning in 1990, mathematics has been assessed in seven different years at the state level (at grade 8 in 1990, and at both grades 4 and 8 in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005 and 2007).

## Key Findings in Mathematics

## Grade 4

- The average mathematics score for students in Georgia was 235. This was significantly higher than 2003 (230) and not significantly different from that in 2005 (234).
- Georgia's average score in 2007 (235) was lower than that of the nation's public schools (239).
- The average mathematics score for White students in Georgia changed from (243) in 2005 to (246) in 2007. The average score for Black students changed from (221) in 2005 to (222) in 2007. Neither of these changes was significant. The average score for Hispanic students was the same in 2005 and 2007 (229).
- The average reading score for students who were eligible for the National School Lunch Program was the same (224) in 2005 and 2007.
- The percentage of students in Georgia who performed at or above Basic was 79 percent. This was not significantly greater than that in 2005 ( 76 percent).
- The percentage of students in Georgia who performed at or above Proficient was 32 percent. This was not significantly different from that in 2005 ( 30 percent).


## Grade 8

- The average mathematics score for students in Georgia was 275. This was higher than that in 2003 (270) and was not significantly different from that in 2005 (272).
- Georgia's average score (275) was lower than that of the nation's public schools (280).
- The average mathematics score for White students in Georgia changed from (284) in 2005 to (288) in 2007. Black students' average score increased significantly from (255) in 2005 to (261) in 2007. Scores for Hispanic students changed from (258) in 2005 to (266) in 2007.
- The average mathematics score for students who were eligible for the National School Lunch Program in Georgia increased from (257) in 2005 to (262) in 2007.
- The percentage of students in Georgia who performed at or above Basic was 64 percent. This was not significantly different from that in 2005 ( 62 percent).
- The percentage of students in Georgia who performed at or above Proficient was 25 percent. This was not significantly different from that in 2005 ( 23 percent).

Table 1
Average Scale Scores
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 4

| Table 1: Average Scale Scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | Change 2000-2007 |
| All Students | 219 | 230 | 234 | 235 | 16 |
| White | 230 | 241 | 243 | 246 | 16 |
| Black | 204 | 217 | 221 | 222 | 18 |
| Hispanic | 217 | 219 | 229 | 229 | 12 |
| Asian | NA | 248 | 255 | 255 | $7 * *$ |
| Male | 220 | 231 | 234 | 236 | 16 |
| Female | 218 | 229 | 233 | 234 | 16 |
| FRL (NSL) | 204 | 219 | 224 | 224 | 20 |
| Students with Disabilities | 196 | 209 | 218 | 219 | 23 |
| English Language Learner | NA | 208 | 208 | 212 | $4^{* *}$ |

**Change reported for years other than 2000-2007
NA - Reporting standards for sample size not met.

Graph 1
Average Scale Scores
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 4

*Value is significantly different from the 2007 value

Table 2
Achievement Level - At or Above Basic
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 4

| Table 2: Achievement Level - At or Above Basic |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | *Change 2000-2007 |
| All Students | $57 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $79 \%$ | 22 |
| White | $73 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $90 \%$ | 17 |
| Black | $36 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $64 \%$ | 28 |
| Hispanic | $58 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $75 \%$ | 17 |
| Asian | NA | $87 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $3 * *$ |
| Male | $59 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $79 \%$ | 20 |
| Female | $55 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $78 \%$ | 23 |
| FRL (NSL) | $36 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $68 \%$ | 32 |
| Students with Disabilities | $32 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $58 \%$ | 26 |
| English Language Learner | NA | $41 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $10^{* *}$ |

* Indicates change in percentage score point
**Change reported for years other than 2000-2007
NA - Reporting standards for sample size not met.

Graph 2
Achievement Level - At or Above Basic
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 4

*Value is significantly different from the 2007 value

Table 3
Achievement Level - At or Above Proficient
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 4

| Table 3: Achievement Level - At or Above Proficient |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | *Change 2000-2007 |
| All Students | $17 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $32 \%$ | 15 |
| White | $27 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $46 \%$ | 19 |
| Black | $5 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ | 8 |
| Hispanic | $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $20 \%$ | 8 |
| Asian | NA | $53 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $10^{* *}$ |
| Male | $19 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $33 \%$ | 14 |
| Female | $16 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ | 14 |
| FRL (NSL) | $5 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $16 \%$ | 11 |
| Students with Disabilities | $4 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ | 14 |
| English Language Learner | NA | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $-3^{* *}$ |

* Indicates change in percentage score point
**Reported change for years other than 2000-2007 NA - Reporting standards for sample size not met.

Graph 3
Achievement Level - At or Above Proficient
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 4

*Value is significantly from the 2007 value

Table 4
Average Scale Scores
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 8

| Table 4: Average Scale Scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | Change 2000-2007 |
| All Students | 265 | 270 | 272 | 275 | 10 |
| White | 279 | 284 | 284 | 288 | 9 |
| Black | 244 | 250 | 255 | 261 | 17 |
| Hispanic | NA | 262 | 258 | 266 | $4^{* *}$ |
| Asian | NA | 286 | 301 | NA | $15^{* *}$ |
| Male | 265 | 270 | 273 | 275 | 10 |
| Female | 265 | 269 | 272 | 274 | 9 |
| FRL (NSL) | 246 | 253 | 257 | 262 | 16 |
| Students with Disabilities | 232 | 234 | 241 | 246 | 14 |
| English Language Learner | NA | 239 | 242 | 237 | $-2^{* *}$ |

**Change reported for years other than 2000-2007
NA - Reporting standards for sample size not met.
Graph 4
Average Scale Scores
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 8

## Grade 8 Math Average Scale Scores


*Value is significantly different from the value for 2007

Table 5
Achievement Level - At or Above Basic
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 8

| Table 5: Achievement Level - At or Above Basic |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | *Change 2000-2007 |
| All Students | $54 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $64 \%$ | 10 |
| White | $71 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $80 \%$ | 9 |
| Black | $28 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $48 \%$ | 20 |
| Hispanic | NA | $49 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $6^{* *}$ |
| Asian | NA | $73 \%$ | $84 \%$ | NA | $11^{* *}$ |
| Male | $55 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $64 \%$ | 9 |
| Female | $54 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $64 \%$ | 10 |
| FRL (NSL) | $30 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $49 \%$ | 19 |
| Students with Disabilities | $26 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $34 \%$ | 8 |
| English Language Learner | NA | $25 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $-5^{* *}$ |

* Indicates change in percentage score point
**Change reported for years other than 2000-2007
NA - Reporting standards for sample size not met.

Graph 5
Achievement Level - At or Above Basic
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 8

*Value is significantly different from the 2007 value

Table 6
Achievement Level - At or Above Proficient
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 8

| Table 6: Achievement Level - At or Above Proficient |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | *Change 2000-2007 |
| All Students | $19 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ | 6 |
| White | $27 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $37 \%$ | 10 |
| Black | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | 7 |
| Hispanic | NA | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $2^{* *}$ |
| Asian | NA | $40 \%$ | $52 \%$ | NA | $12^{* *}$ |
| Male | $19 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $26 \%$ | 7 |
| Female | $18 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | 5 |
| FRL (NSL) | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $12 \%$ | 7 |
| Students with Disabilities | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | 1 |
| English Language Learner | NA | $4 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $-3^{* *}$ |

* Indicates change in percentage score point
**Change reported for years other than 2000-2007
NA - Reporting standards for sample size not met.

Graph 6
Achievement Level - At or Above Proficient
Mathematics 2000-2007
Grade 8

*Value is significantly different from the 2007 value

